

## INDEX OF SPECIES - COMMON NAMES

This alphabetical index lists the common name of each species in the systematic list with its page number in roman type. Page numbers of illustrations and photographs are in *italic type*. Papers on particular species have their first page number in **bold type**.

- Avocet 88, 89  
 Bittern 72, 72  
 Blackbird 167, **227**  
 Blackcap 39, 159  
 Brambling 186  
 Bullfinch 187  
 Bunting, Corn 193  
   Ortolan 195  
   Reed 195, *196*  
   Snow 193  
 Buzzard 19, 84,  
   Honey, see Honey-buzzard  
 Chaffinch 185  
 Chiffchaff 155, *155*  
   Iberian 157  
   Siberian ssp 156  
 Coot 86, 87  
 Cormorant 78, 79  
 Crossbill 191  
 Crow, Carrion 143  
 Cuckoo 125, *207*  
 Curlew 95  
   Stone, see Stone-curlew  
 Diver, Great Northern 67  
   Red-throated 67  
 Dove, Collared 124  
   Stock 122, *122*  
   Turtle 124  
 Duck, Ferruginous 57  
   Mandarin 47  
   Ring-necked 58, 58  
   Tufted 58, 59  
 Dunlin 98, 99  
 Dunnock 179, *180*  
 Eagle, White-tailed 84  
 Egret, Cattle 73  
   Great White 75, 76  
 Egret, Little 76, 77  
 Fieldfare 168, *169*  
 Firecrest 163  
 Flycatcher, Pied 174  
   Spotted 172  
 Gadwall 51  
 Garganey 47, *48*  
 Godwit, Bar-tailed 95  
   Black-tailed 95, 96  
 Goldcrest 163, *164*  
 Goldeneye 3, 62  
 Goldfinch 191, *192*  
 Goosander 63  
 Goose, Barnacle 42, 42  
   Brent 41  
   Canada 41  
   Egyptian 45, *205*  
   Greylag 43  
   Pink-footed 44  
   White-fronted 44  
 Grebe, Black-necked 70  
   Great Crested 68, *69*  
   Little 67  
   Red-necked 68  
   Slavonian 70  
 Greenfinch 188  
 Greenshank 107  
 Guillemot, Common 120  
 Gull, Baltic ssp, 116, **220**  
   Black-headed 108, **215**  
   Caspian *112*, 113  
   Common 111  
   Great Black-backed 111  
   Herring 113  
   Iceland 113  
   Lesser Black-backed 115  
   Little 109, *109*  
 Gull, Mediterranean 110  
   Sabine's 108  
   Yellow-legged 115  
 Harrier, Hen 82  
   Marsh 81  
   Pallid 82, **222**  
 Hawfinch 187  
 Heron, Grey 74  
   Night, see Night-heron  
   Purple 75  
 Hobby 136  
 Honey-buzzard 80  
 Hoopoe 130  
 Ibis, Glossy 71  
 Jackdaw 141  
 Jay 140, *141*  
 Kestrel 134, *135*  
 Kingfisher 130, *131*  
 Kite, Black 84  
   Red 82, 83  
 Kittiwake 107, *107*  
 Knot 97  
 Lapwing 90  
 Linnet 189, *189*  
 Magpie 140  
 Mallard 52  
 Martin, House 151  
   Sand 149, *149*  
 Merganser, Red-breasted 64  
 Merlin 136  
 Moorhen 85  
 Night-heron, 73  
 Nightingale 173  
 Nightjar 129  
 Nuthatch 165  
 Oriole, Golden 140  
 Osprey 80

Ouzel, Ring 167  
 Owl, Barn 126, 127  
 Little 127  
 Long-eared 128  
 Short-eared 128  
 Tawny 126  
 Oystercatcher 89  
 Parakeet, Ring-necked 138, 138  
 Partridge, Grey 64  
 Red-legged 64  
 Peregrine 136, 137, *obc*  
 Phalarope, Grey 102  
 Red-necked 102  
 Pheasant 65, 66  
 Pigeon, Feral 121  
 Pintail 53  
 Pipit, Meadow 182  
 Rock 184, 184  
 Tree 183  
 Water 184  
 Plover, Golden 90, 91  
 Grey 91, 92  
 Little Ringed 93, 94  
 Ringed 93  
 Pochard 55, 56  
 Red-crested 55  
 Quail 65  
 Rail, Water 85  
 Raven 143  
 Razorbill 121  
 Redpoll, Common 190  
 Lesser 190  
 Redshank 106  
 Spotted 106  
 Redstart 175  
 Black 174  
 Redwing 169, 170  
 Robin 173  
 Rook 142  
 Ruff 97  
 Sanderling 98  
 Sandpiper, Common 103, 103  
 Curlew 98  
 Green 104  
 Sandpiper, Purple 100  
 Wood 106  
 Scaup 60, 60  
 Lesser 61  
 Scoter, Common 61, 62  
 Serin 192  
 Shelduck 46  
 Shoveler 49, 50, 212  
 Shrike, Red-backed 139  
 Siskin 192  
 Skua, Arctic 120  
 Skylark 148  
 Smew 63  
 Snipe 102  
 Jack 101, 101  
 Sparrow, House 179  
 Tree 179  
 Sparrowhawk 80  
 Spoonbill 71  
 Starling 166, 166  
 Stilt, Black-winged 89  
 Stint, Little 100  
 Stonechat 177, 177  
 Stone-curlew 86  
 Stork, White 70  
 Swallow 150  
 Swan, Mute 45  
 Whooper 45  
 Swift 129  
 Teal 54  
 Blue-winged 49, 49  
 Tern, Arctic 119  
 Black 120  
 Common 118, 118  
 Little 117  
 Roseate 117  
 Sandwich 116, 116  
 Thrush, Mistle 171, 239  
 Song 171, 171  
 Tit, Bearded *ofc*, 146, 146  
 Blue 145, 147  
 Coal 144  
 Great 146  
 Long-tailed 153, 153  
 Marsh 145

Treecreeper 165  
 Turnstone 97  
 Wagtail, Blue-headed ssp 181  
 Grey 181  
 Pied 181  
 White ssp 182  
 Yellow 180  
 Warbler, Cetti's 151, 152  
 Dartford 162  
 Dusky 154  
 Garden 159  
 Grasshopper 158  
 Marsh 158, 209  
 Reed 157  
 Sedge 157  
 Willow 154  
 Wood 153  
 Yellow-browed 154  
 Wheatear 177, 178  
 Whimbrel 94  
 Whinchat 176, 176  
 Whitethroat 161  
 Lesser 160  
 Siberian-type Lesser ssp 161  
 Wigeon 52  
 Woodcock 100  
 Woodlark 148  
 Woodpecker, Great Spotted 133  
 Green 133, 134  
 Lesser Spotted 132  
 Woodpigeon 123  
 Wren 164  
 Wryneck 132, 132  
 Yellowhammer 194  
 Yellowlegs, Lesser 105, 105

## INDEX OF SPECIES - SCIENTIFIC NAMES

This alphabetical index lists the scientific name of each species in the systematic list with its page number in roman type. Page numbers of illustrations and photographs are in *italic type*. Papers on particular species have their first page number in **bold type**.

<i>Acanthis cabaret</i> 190	<i>Aythya marila</i> 60, 60	<i>Corvus corax</i> 143
<i>flammea</i> 190	<i>nyroca</i> 57	<i>corone</i> 143
<i>Accipiter nisus</i> 80	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i> 72, 72	<i>frugilegus</i> 142
<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i> 158, 209	<i>Branta bernicla</i> 41	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i> 65
<i>schoenobaenus</i> 157	<i>canadensis</i> 41	<i>Cuculus canorus</i> 125, 207
<i>scirpaceus</i> 157	<i>leucopsis</i> 42, 42	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i> 145, 147
<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> 103, 103	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i> 73	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i> 45
<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i> 153, 153	<i>Bucephala clangula</i> 3, 62	<i>olor</i> 45
<i>Aix galericulata</i> 47	<i>Burhinus oedicephalus</i> 86	<i>Delichon urbicum</i> 151
<i>Alauda arvensis</i> 148	<i>Buteo buteo</i> 19, 84	<i>Dendrocopos major</i> 133
<i>Alca torda</i> 121	<i>Calidris alba</i> 98	<i>Dryobates minor</i> 132
<i>Alcedo atthis</i> 130, 131	<i>alpina</i> 98, 99	<i>Egretta garzetta</i> 76, 77
<i>Alectoris rufa</i> 64	<i>canutus</i> 97	<i>Emberiza calandra</i> 193
<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i> 45, 205	<i>ferruginea</i> 98	<i>citrinella</i> 194
<i>Anas acuta</i> 53	<i>maritima</i> 100	<i>pusilla</i> 195
<i>crecca</i> 54	<i>minuta</i> 100	<i>schoeniclus</i> 195, 196
<i>platyrhynchos</i> 52	<i>pugnax</i> 97	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i> 173
<i>Anser albifrons</i> 44	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i> 129	<i>Falco columbarius</i> 136
<i>anser</i> 43	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i> 191, 192	<i>peregrinus</i> 136, 137, <i>obc</i>
<i>brachyrhynchus</i> 44	<i>Certhia familiaris</i> 165	<i>subbuteo</i> 136
<i>Anthus petrosus</i> 184, 184	<i>Cettia cetti</i> 151, 152	<i>tinnunculus</i> 134, 135
<i>pratensis</i> 182	<i>Charadrius dubius</i> 93, 94	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i> 174
<i>spinoletta</i> 184	<i>hiaticula</i> 93	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i> 185
<i>trivialis</i> 183	<i>Chlidonias niger</i> 120	<i>montifringilla</i> 186
<i>Apus apus</i> 129	<i>Chloris chloris</i> 188	<i>Fulica atra</i> 86, 87
<i>Ardea alba</i> 75, 76	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> 108, 215	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i> 102
<i>cinerea</i> 74	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i> 70	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i> 85
<i>purpurea</i> 75	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i> 81	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i> 140, 141
<i>Arenaria interpres</i> 97	<i>cyaneus</i> 82	<i>Gavia immer</i> 67
<i>Asio flammeus</i> 128	<i>macrourus</i> 82, 222	<i>stellata</i> 67
<i>otus</i> 128	<i>Coccothraustes</i>	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i> 89
<i>Athene noctua</i> 127	<i>coccothraustes</i> 187	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i> 84
<i>Aythya affinis</i> 61	<i>Coloebus monedula</i> 141	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i> 89
<i>collaris</i> 58, 58	<i>Columba livia</i> 121	<i>Hirundo rustica</i> 150
<i>ferina</i> 55, 56	<i>oenas</i> 122, 122	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i> 109, 109
<i>fuligula</i> 58, 59	<i>palumbus</i> 123	<i>Ichthyophaga melanocephala</i> 110

- Jynx torquilla* 132, 132  
*Lanius collurio* 139  
*Larus argentatus* 113  
   *cachinnans* 112, 113,  
   *canus* 111  
   *fuscus* 115  
   *fuscus fuscus* 116, 220  
   *glaucoides* 113  
   *marinus* 111  
   *micahellis* 115  
*Limosa lapponica* 95  
   *limosa* 95, 96  
*Linaria cannabina* 189, 189  
*Locustella naevia* 158  
*Loxia curvirostra* 191  
*Lullula arborea* 148  
*Luscinia megarhynchos* 173  
*Lymnocyptes minimus* 101,  
   101  
*Mareca penelope* 52  
   *strepera* 51  
*Melanitta nigra* 61, 62  
*Mergellus albellus* 63  
*Mergus merganser* 63  
   *serrator* 64  
*Milvus migrans* 84  
   *milvus* 82, 83  
*Motacilla alba* 181  
   *alba alba* 182  
   *cinerea* 181  
   *flava* 180  
   *flava flava* 181  
*Muscicapa striata* 17  
*Netta rufina* 55  
*Numenius arquata* 95  
   *phaeopus* 94  
*Nycticorax nycticorax* 73  
*Oenanthe oenanthe* 177, 178  
*Oriolus oriolus* 140  
*Pandion haliaetus* 80  
*Panurus biarmicus ofc,* 146,  
   146  
*Parus major* 146  
*Passer domesticus* 179  
*Passer montanus* 179  
  
*Perdix perdix* 64  
*Periparus ater* 144  
*Pernis apivorus* 80  
*Phalacrocorax carbo* 78, 79  
*Phalaropus fulicarius* 102  
   *lobatus* 102  
*Phasianus colchicus* 65, 66  
*Phoenicurus ochruros* 174  
   *phoenicurus* 175  
*Phylloscopus collybita* 155,  
   155  
   *collybita tristis* 156  
   *fuscatus* 154  
   *ibericus* 157  
   *inornatus* 154  
   *sibilatrix* 153  
   *trochilus* 154  
*Pica pica* 140  
*Picus viridis* 133, 134  
*Platalea leucorodia* 71  
*Plectrophenax nivalis* 193  
*Plegadis falcinellus* 71  
*Pluvialis apricaria* 90, 91  
   *squatarola* 91, 92  
*Podiceps auritus* 70  
   *cristatus* 68, 69  
   *griseogena* 68  
   *nitricollis* 70  
*Poecile palustris* 145  
*Prunella modularis* 179, 180  
*Psittacula krameri* 138, 138  
*Pyrrhula pyrrhula* 187  
*Rallus aquaticus* 85  
*Recurvirostra avosetta* 88, 89  
*Regulus ignicapilla* 163  
   *regulus* 163, 164  
*Riparia riparia* 149, 149  
*Rissa tridactyla* 107, 107  
*Saxicola rubetra* 176, 176  
   *rubicola* 177, 177  
*Scolopax rusticola* 100  
*Serinus serinus* 192  
*Sitta europaea* 165  
*Spatula clypeata* 49, 50, 212  
   *discors* 49, 49  
  
*Spatula querquedula* 47, 48  
*Spinus spinus* 192  
*Stercorarius parasiticus* 120  
*Sterna dougallii* 117  
   *hirundo* 118, 118  
   *paradisaea* 119  
*Sternula albifrons* 117  
*Streptopelia decaocto* 124  
   *turtur* 124  
*Strix aluco* 126  
*Sturnus vulgaris* 166, 166  
*Sylvia atricapilla* 39, 159  
   *borin* 159  
   *communis* 161  
   *curruca* 160  
   *curruca blythi* 161  
   *undata* 162  
*Tachybaptus ruficollis* 67  
*Tadorna tadorna* 46  
*Thalasseus sandvicensis* 116,  
   116  
*Tringa erythropus* 106  
   *flavipes* 105, 105  
   *glareola* 106  
   *nebularia* 107  
   *ochropus* 104  
   *totanus* 106  
*Troglodytes troglodytes* 164  
*Turdus iliacus* 169, 170  
   *merula* 167, 227  
   *philomelos* 171, 171  
   *pilaris* 168, 169  
   *torquatus* 167  
   *viscivorus* 171, 239  
*Tyto alba* 126, 127  
*Upupa epops* 130  
*Uria aalge* 120  
*Vanellus vanellus* 90  
*Xema sabini* 108